The MCG's Sensory Friendly Space

A case study on creating an inclusive space in a stadium





Aspect Autism Friendly

Introduction

In February 2022, the Melbourne Cricket Club (MCC) debuted the Melbourne Cricket Ground's (MCG) first semipermanent sensory room; the Sensory Friendly Space, presented by the MCC Foundation.

This Space, situated within the Australian Sports Museum at Gate 3 of the MCG, is a safe and supportive place for people of all ages to access when the noise and stimulation of a live event becomes overwhelming. Visitors can take a break in one of three areas; the multipurpose activity zone, a quiet theatre or a quiet room.

Since opening, more than 2000 MCG patrons have accessed the Sensory Friendly Space on event days. The Space serves as a kind of "gateway to game day", supporting people and families who may have previously been unable to attend sport together or remain at events for an extended period.

From the MCG experience we have found that with the right support, it is relatively easy and cost-effective to create inclusive spaces at major venues.

The MCC and Aspect hope that this case study can assist others who are looking to introduce a room at their venue or facility.

Contents

02	INTRODUCTION
04-05	ABOUT US
06	WHAT ARE QUIET ROOMS AND SENSORY ROOMS?
07	THE WHY
08	THE HOW
17	RESULTS
20	LEARNINGS
23	CONCLUSION

About Us

Aspect

Autism Spectrum Australia (Aspect) is Australia's largest service provider for people on the autism spectrum. Our specialised, evidence informed schools program is one of the largest in the world, with additional services that include information and advice, diagnostic assessments, behaviour support, parent and family support, and adult programs. We share evidence-informed autism practice and applied research nationwide.

Aspect's Autism Friendly team consult with a wide range of organisations including airports, shopping centres, retailers, museums, art galleries, councils, sports and stadiums. Our model is 'working in partnership' between autistic and non-autistic people, and between Aspect and our partner organisations. All of our work is based on our Autism Friendly Framework – a comprehensive approach to accessibility and inclusion of people on the autism spectrum.

Our team consists of Autistic people who provide both their professional and lived experience perspectives on how organisations can be more accessible and inclusive of Autistic people, and those with other hidden disabilities. This includes:

- Conducting assessments of environments, processes and programs
- Developing helpful resources like Visual Stories, Sensory Maps and Communication Supports
- Providing a variety of training options on Autism and other Hidden Disabilities, codeveloped and co-delivered with Autistic people
- Championing the Hidden Disabilities Sunflower Lanyard Initiative
- Developing and accrediting Quiet and Sensory Rooms
- Supporting events and initiatives, like Quiet Hours, Early Access Events and adapted programs



Follow this link to find out more about the Aspect Autism Friendly team:

autismspectrum.org.au/get-involved/making-australia-autism-friendly

About Us

The Melbourne Cricket Club | Melbourne Cricket Ground

The Melbourne Cricket Ground (MCG) with a capacity of 100,024 is Australia's largest venue. The 'G, as it is affectionately known, is considered to be Melbourne's sporting mecca. It has played host to the 1956 Olympic Games and 2006 Commonwealth Games and stages an average of 70 AFL and cricket matches each year, plus a handful of special events including concerts, charity events, conferences and functions. The 'G is open 365 days a year and in 2022 welcomed over 3.5 million visitors through its doors.

The Melbourne Cricket Club (MCC) is a private club tasked with the public responsibility of managing the MCG for all people on behalf of the Victorian Government. The MCC employees 160 permanent staff, more than 1000 casual event staff and 300 volunteers who operate the stadium and service the MCC's 150,000 Members.

The MCC was born out of a passion for sport and an understanding of the benefits that it brings. As the philanthropic arm of the Club, the MCC Foundation is committed to providing all people with access to sport, and to promoting and developing sport throughout communities. The MCC Foundation chose to support the Sensory Friendly Space at the MCG to further enhance opportunities for fans to enjoy major events at the stadium.

In 2021, the MCC made the decision to focus on access for everyone and this is reflected in its next five-year strategic plan. The MCC is committed to making sure that every person that comes to the MCG feels safe, welcome and included.



Follow this link to read more: <u>https://www.mcg.org.au/the-stadium/access-and-</u> <u>inclusion/sensory-friendly-space</u>

What are quiet rooms/sensory rooms and why are they important?

A note from the Aspect Autism Friendly Team

Autistic people may experience the world differently but share many of the same passions and interests as non-autistic people, including sport and music.

This means that attending a sporting or music venue can feel equally joyous and overwhelming due to the unpredictability of a new environment, the busyness of the crowd, queuing and waiting in line, bright lights and smells can lead to stress and distress.

Providing a Quiet Room allows people with hidden disabilities, young and old, to access a private low-sensory calm space that gives them time to de-stress and manage overwhelm so they can return to the event. Quiet rooms are one part of a suite of strategies that support access.

Note: You may see different terms used for these kinds of spaces, including:

Quiet Spaces (or Low-sensory/Sensory Friendly spaces) are designed for anyone needing a short time away from the stress and stimulation of an environment. A Quiet Space should feel relaxing, and have limited sensory input to support people to calm down, or feel safe to meltdown.

Sensory Spaces (or sensory playground/exploration spaces) are designed to provide opportunities for people to seek positive sensory experiences, supporting them to regulate and relax through a variety of sensory options. These can include different types of seating, opportunities for movement, and sensory adaptation and activities (i.e. light, sound, tactile etc.)

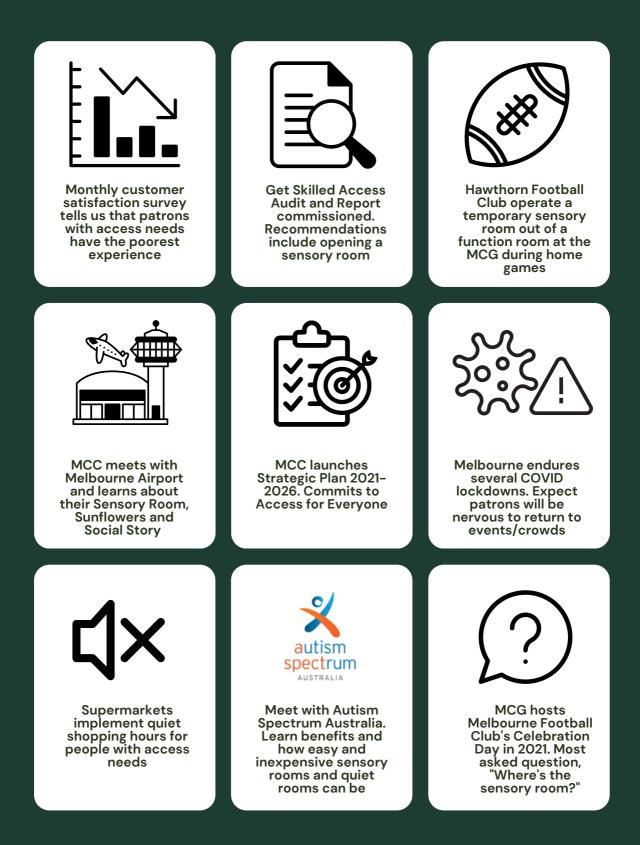
Both types of rooms help to reduce anxiety and stress, just in different ways. While Quiet Rooms are the most important in overwhelming environments, offering a variety of options allows people the opportunity to use their own strategies to stay calm and complete their journey.



"I am a music lover, and regularly attend concerts and performances at stadiums. While I use many of my own strategies to cope, sometimes I need a private space to calm myself down if I am overwhelmed. Having a Ouiet Room available is the difference between me being able to attend and stay throughout the whole concert, or have to leave when I become overwhelmed' - Emma Gallagher, Autistic Consultant

The Why

The MCC's decision to open a sensory friendly space was driven by a range of different factors, including:





Location

The first step in the process was to find a location at the MCG which:

- Would be available every event whether it be football, cricket or special events
- Could be easily found and easily accessed by patrons
- Was somewhat removed from the noise of events
- Could have modifications to the lighting and audio
- Utilised a space that did not have an existing event day purpose (commercial, operational etc)

There were only two locations which met this criteria and the Australian Sports Museum (ASM), was deemed the preferred site due to its proximity to Gate 3, a public entry gate.



Environmental Audit

Secondly, the MCC engaged Aspect to complete an environmental audit of the identified location and prepare a list of recommendations.

Two Aspect consultants walked through the entire museum with MCC Staff, highlighting the strengths and weaknesses of the various areas and educating MCC staff throughout the process.

Aspect's report guided the MCC on the best locations to set up both a Quiet Room and a Sensory Room, and provided the MCC with a list of suggested modifications and operating considerations, including lighting, colors, signage and furniture, etc.

What is an environmental audit?

A note from the Aspect Autism Friendly Team

Aspect uses a research-based walkthrough method in all autism friendly consultancies (like stadiums, airports, museums and shopping centres) and understands the value of this for customers in providing a rich source of relevant and practical information.

An environmental assessment involves one or more autistic people walking through an environment or activity, assessing autism friendly features whilst it is being used on a typical day and time. The autistic consultant describes moment-to-moment positives, challenges and stressors, and these are logged by a walkthrough partner, who then writes a report.

This information can then be used in a variety of ways:

- to make changes in the environment that make it more generally accessible and inclusive
- to make additional changes for inclusive events, that aren't possible more generally
- to develop resources (like sensory maps and visual stories) that provide important information to people before they visit
- to identify and promote the unique positive aspects of the place or activity



"Some of the things in the room which we thought would be overstimulating, like a bouncing LED light, were actually supported by Aspect. They also pointed out a few things to remove which we hadn't even considered like hand dryers in the nearest bathrooms."

Asher Nowlan, MCC's
Customer Service and
Accessibility Manager

3

Business case

The MCC prepared and submitted a business case to Management to open and operate both a Quiet Room and Sensory Room at the MCG, under the collective term, Sensory Friendly Space.

The case highlighted benefits, costs, risks and a project plan, and included a trial of the space prior to creating anything more permanent on site.

4

Furniture and equipment

Armed with Aspect's recommendations and Management's approval, the MCC set about procuring various items.

As the room was only going to open on a trial basis first, minimal budget was allocated to the first procurement and many items were loaned from other areas of the business.

Approximately \$2000 was spent getting the room ready for the trial and a further \$3000 was spent on additional items for the space in its first twelve months. A set of bluetooth headphones were the MCC's biggest purchase.

All items are kept in storerooms and cupboards until event day, when they are set up, cleaned after use and then packed up again by staff.









Standard Operating Procedures

Compiling the standard operating procedures was a big undertaking as the MCC attempted to address every different scenario and risk setting. It involved collaboration and information gathering between Security, Safety, Museum, People and Culture and Event Operations.

Procedures were developed for:

- Safeguarding children and vulnerable adults
- Meltdowns, aggression and physical behaviour
- Training for security guards
- Capacity management
- Emergency evacuation
- Modification of lights/sounds
- Escalation process
- Staffing roles, positions, briefings, breaks, leaders,
- Reporting process



Staffing

Staff were identified as being critical to the success of the Sensory Friendly Space and also its greatest expense. The staff were required to open, set-up, supervise, support, manage escalated incidents and pack up the space, so it was imperative that the right staff were recruited and trained.

The current operational model sees 4 trained staff members, from a pool of 53, working each event. Given the additional responsibilities and training requirements, these staff are paid at the Customer Service Attendant Level 2 rate.

Staff were recruited from within the existing casual workforce All staff must provide the MCC with a valid Working with Children Check, complete Aspect's Quiet Room Awareness training and the Hidden Disabilities Sunflower training as well as the MCC's annual compliance training.

Why is training important?

A note from the Aspect Autism Friendly Team

One of the main barriers for accessing programs and environments is that autistic people are often not understood, or made to feel like they are welcome. This can be because hidden disabilities can be difficult to identify, and often staff just don't know how to understand, relate to or support someone on the autism spectrum.

Training helps employees to understand the barriers and challenges people with hidden disabilities face when accessing public spaces, and how Autistic people experience the world differently. It also guides employees in how to support people with hidden disabilities, especially when they are feeling overwhelmed.

Training is most effective when co-developed and co-delivered by people with hidden disabilities, and is often the first time that employees have been able to talk directly with an Autistic adult who is able to describe their experience, and what support they would like to receive.



"Since completing the training, there is a greater understanding, awareness and empathy amongst staff. When autism is mentioned in the media or someone sees an inclusive initiative at another venue, staff send me a link, a photo or an idea, in order to improve our own offering and service. Their passion is amazing."

Asher Nowlan, MCC's
Customer Service and
Accessibility Manager

Hidden Disabilities Sunflower

A note from the Aspect Autism Friendly Team

The Hidden Disabilities Sunflower provides the option for people with hidden disabilities to discretely identify to trained staff that they might need extra time, support or understanding, by wearing the sunflower symbol on a lanyard or wristband.

This helps staff to identify people who might need extra support, and provides confidence to people with hidden disabilities that they will get the support they need.

The Aspect Autism Friendly team encourages all of its partner organisations to sign up to the Hidden Disabilities Sunflower initiative, provide lanyards and wristbands for free, and provide support to people wearing the sunflower symbol.

Follow this link to find out more about the Hidden Disabilities Sunflower initiative: https://hiddendisabilitiesshop.com.au/

Alternatively, register via the MCG for a free Sunflower lanyard online here: https://www.mcg.org.au/the-stadium/access-andinclusion/hidden-disabilities





Trial

The MCC held the first of five Sensory Friendly Space event day trials on February 18, 2022. There was no promotion in the lead up to the trial and no information or signage displayed on the day. Instead, the MCC sent an invitation and complimentary tickets to a few different disability groups, including Aspect's Adult Support Team and Bayley House, through the MCC's connection with the Hidden Disabilities Sunflower.

Throughout the trial, a full time staff member was always present in the space observing casual staff and visitors. This proved beneficial as the staff member could see firsthand how the processes were working and what visitors needed, allowing changes to be made before the next trial.

TRIAL DATE	VISITORS	
18.2.23	15	
20.3.23	11	
26.3.23	9	
01.4.23	10	
03.4.23	28	
TOTAL	73	

Data capture was also an imperative part of the trial, allowing the MCC to track the number of visitors, how many visitors in each group, how long they stayed, what equipment or items they engaged with and record any feedback they had. This data is still something the MCC captures today.

The trial was deemed a success because:

- Visitors found the room without any promotion
- The visitors were complimentary of the room
- The staff performed well
- Museum facilities, operations and visitors were not negatively impacted

The need for continuous improvement

A note from the Aspect Autism Friendly Team

For people with a disability, often it is the small things that make the biggest difference. Identifying and starting with these can reduce financial and reputational risk for the business and drive motivation to deliver more in the same space once benefits are realised.

It is important that organisations and leaders are committed to listening to and acting on feedback, understanding that an ongoing process allows engagement with a yet untapped community with diverse and novel perspectives. This ensures that any change is successfully embraced by those impacted.

The disability community understands that organisations are not always going to get it right the first time. Showing a commitment to continuous improvement helps people with a disability to become active participants in your organization.



People with a disability (and particularly autistic people) are very loyal, preferring to go back to a venue where we have had a good experience." – Emma Gallagher, Autistic Consultant





Business as usual

Procedurally not much changed when the Sensory Friendly Space switched from trial mode to standard operations, however the below additions were made:

- A phone charging station was added
- Bluetooth headphones were added
- Information about the Sensory Friendly Space was published on the MCG's website
- The MCC produced a visual story, "Going to the Footy at the MCG"
- Further staff were recruited and trained

In addition, the MCC Foundation, which is the philanthropic arm of the MCC, provided additional funding in order to support the Space's continued development



Expansion

After receiving the funding from the MCC Foundation, the MCC was able to renovate a storage cupboard behind the main sensory friendly spaces and by doing so, created a third room; a private, quiet room which could be offered to individuals (and their support person) when they need extra support, away from everyone else.

This room has soundproofing, dimmable lighting, a bubble tube with led lights and a rocking chair.



Results

Numbers

The MCC records the number of visitors and their length of stay in the Sensory Friendly Space every event.

	2022	2023*
Lowest visitation during an event	3	9
Highest visitation during an event	76	162
Average number of visitors	19	50
Average duration of visit	27 mins	32 mins
Total events open	62	20
Total visitation	1226	1009

*numbers accurate as of 27/4/23

The average number of visitors received during one event in 2023 is 50 and this is well above the average of 19 visitors seen in 2022. The MCC is on track to exceed last year' visitation total in just six months.

Whilst it is difficult to predict when the room will be busy, there does tend to be increased usage when:

- Events takes place during the day, rather than at night
- Events are well attended by younger people, e.g. concerts
- Poor weather experienced (e.g. extremely hot or wet)
- Live music is played
- Hawthorn Football Club play

Visitors tend to come in groups of two, usually a parent and child or young adult and carer. The MCC never ask its visitors why they need the Space however many visitors voluntarily disclose to staff that either they or their child is autistic.



Not just for kids A note from Aspect's Autism Friendly Team

Adults with a disability often talk about 'falling off of the support cliff' when they turn 18. Disabilities like autism don't end at 18, but often funding, supports and opportunities do. Adults with hidden disabilities may have developed their own strategies to cope in public spaces, but this takes a lot of energy and effort.

Adults are just as likely as families with children to attend public spaces, and still need resources like Quiet Rooms to be able to confidently and independently access potentially overwhelming environments. The Aspect Autism Friendly team encourages all organisations to consider adults when developing resources like Quiet Rooms.

Results

Feedback

Feedback from visitors has been very positive, with many visitors explaining that the Sensory Friendly Space has enabled their child or family member to see their first footy or cricket game. It has also allowed families to attend sport together for the first time, as in many instances one parent would otherwise need to stay home with their autistic child.

> "I would just like to thank the wonderful staff at the MCG today. My ASD child was overwhelmed with the noise today, first real big game and we had so many wonderful staff helping us to the sensory room and generally looking after our well- being. You made the whole experience so much better and helped a child feel calm. Please send them my thanks"

"I attended the Ed Sheeran concert on Friday night and wanted to pass on my sincere thanks to the staff in the Sensory Room space and the MCC for creating an amazing support to enable everyone to participate in events. My son was incredibly overwhelmed by the noise and fortunately we found the sensory room. From the moment we stepped through the door he instantly started relaxing as the staff welcomed us so kindly at every point.. Without it neither of us would have been able to enjoy the concert as it would have been too much for him and we would have had to leave. It has given me confidence to try and do more things at the MCG. I cannot thank you enough, especially the wonderful staff who showed kindness and support and went above and beyond. Thank you!"

Hi, just wanted to provide some feedback on the amazing staff at the MCG. My niece (20 and autistic) was fortunate enough to be found by Mary when she was having a meltdown. Mary arranged for her to go to the sensory room, where she was then helped out by Catherine. All staff we met were so helpful in a tough situation. The sensory room was fantastic! So awesome to have such a resource available when the crowds are loud. So a huge thank you to the team."

Results

In the spotlight

Within six months of opening, and with no formal promotion, the MCC was approached by a range of groups and organisations interested in seeing the space and to learn from what the MCG was doing.

After a year of operating, in early 2023, the MCC would receive weekly requests from thirdparty organisations seeking to meet to discuss the sensory friendly space and/or tour the facility. Furthermore, there was numerous this was on top of all of unannounced visits on event day by various groups and agencies. The MCC has been happy and eager to share from its experience however this has taken up considerable time and resources to respond to all enquiries.

This high interest has demonstrated to the MCC that there is an opportunity for a group or organisation to take the lead on all things Sensory/Quiet Room related in Australia. Venues are desperately looking for someone to guide them with easy to implement frameworks, policies, procedures and templates. This group would be invaluable in ensuring there is consistency to every space in every venue, making it easier on the visitors.



Industry partners A note from Aspect's Autism Friendly Team

Aspect recognises the importance of partnering with people with disability in order to meaningfully drive change and develop standards that are truly inclusive. In this case, partnership is defined as "a process characterised by the equal sharing of power, decisions being made jointly and within an environment of trust."

As an 'industry partner', Aspect provides both a lived experience perspective and subjectmatter expertise, collaborating with organisations and peak bodies to develop meaningful and consistent good practice standards, practices and resources. Industry partners also support the implementation of initiatives, and evaluation in order to ensure that initiatives are meeting the needs of people with disabilities.

Aspect will soon launch a Quiet Room accreditation for interested organisations.

Learnings

Safeguarding Children and Vulnerable Adults

One of the most challenging aspects of the Sensory Friendly Space's inception and ongoing management is around safeguarding children and vulnerable adults.

The MCC has applied the below operating conditions to mitigate risk:

- All staff require a valid Working with Children Check (\$123.20 per person) to work in the space. The MCC pays for the staff member's first check
- Anyone under the age of 18 must be accompanied by a responsible adult in order to enter the space. The MCC will turn away unaccompanied minors in order to protect children, fellow visitors and to protect staff.
- At least one staff member must be able to see all visitors at all times, thereby requiring a minimum of 3 staff members to work in the space at any one time.
- CCTV cameras connected to the security feed are installed in each area of the rooms and can be accessed at any time by the Event Manager, Security Manager or Venue Manager.
- The space has a maximum capacity of 30 people when there are 3 staff rostered or 50 people when there are 5 staff rostered (depends on demands of event)
- All staff to carry radios at all times.

This continues to be a point of difficulty as the MCC doesn't want to have to turn a person in need away from the room but at the same time needs to provide a duty of care and protect both staff, children and vulnerable adults.

A number of visitors have mistakenly viewed the Space as a form of childcare service and have tried to leave their children in the space. Older children (aged 12-17) have also presented to the space unattended telling staff that their parents are in the stands but refusing to come down and staff have unfortunately had to refuse entry to these children too.

Some staff have suggested that visitors sign waivers, agreeing to the terms of the space and accepting responsibility prior to entering, however the MCC sees a waiver as a barrier and not something someone who is already feeling overwhelmed should be faced with upon entry.



Learnings

Promotion

A topic of much debate at the MCC has been around the public promotion of the space. Initially, the MCC wanted to make sure the space was working well and able to be managed successfully prior to promoting more broadly to the public.

The early decision not to promote was driven by a desire to manage visitor numbers and ensure only those who needed the space were visiting. The MCC learnt from disability professionals that people living with a disability typically research and plan their days out, so the MCC felt confident that many people who would need the room would discover the Space on their own when preparing for their day at the MCG. For anyone who didn't, MCG staff would be able to direct or escort patrons to the Space on the day. This proved to be a good strategy as the Sensory Friendly Space continues to be mis-used by parents who stumble upon the space looking for a play area for restless or bored toddlers.

The first instance of promotion took place 14 months into operation, the day prior to two record breaking Ed Sheeran concerts, and was simply a link in an email sent to all concert attendees. This was in part prompted by media and public attention regarding accessing sensory and quiet rooms at a different venue.

Today, the Sensory Friendly Space is consistently referenced on the MCG website and in the MCG's emails to event ticketholders. There is still no signage at the ground other than the screen above the door. Whilst the MCC acknowledges that many patrons are still unaware of this Space, they remain reluctant to promote the room further due to the aforementioned concerns/challenges.

As of 2023, the MCC is actively scoping out a location for a second Sensory Friendly Space and once established would seek to promote this space similarly.



Learnings

Escalated Incidents

The MCG's trained staff have supported visitors and their companions through various escalated situations and reactions, including:

- Panic attacks
- Vomiting
- Meltdowns
- Physical aggression
- Anxiety
- Migraines

All staff have been trained to notify Stadium Management in the event that further support is needed from either First Aid or Security. Aspect have advised the MCC that the best person to manage a meltdown is the person's parent or carer and that staff should take direction from them. Aspect also recommend only calling Security if a person becomes a risk to themselves or others, as physical restraint or intervention can make things worse.

Physical aggression remains a cause of concern when managing the space, namely due to its unpredictability. Measures have been taken to report these situations as soon as it occurs but it does remain a risk.

Support

It has been hugely beneficial for the MCC to have a good working relationship with Aspect throughout the sensory friendly space journey.

It's impossible to cover off every single scenario in a day's training so the MCC is regularly in contact with Aspect seeking feedback, tips and advice on situations that crop up. Aspect have provided so much more than training. They have stepped the MCC through the whole process, offering a holistic and ongoing service far beyond what they were originally engaged to do.

Aspect is always just a phone call away and successfully calms the MCC Team down in moments of stress, confusion or panic by explaining how they would approach the situation or recalling a time when they encountered something similar themselves or whilst working with their own clients.

Aspect was very quick to reach out in February 2023 when sensory rooms were in the news. They were on the phone, checking in and seeing if the MCC needed help with anything or wanted any procedures reviewed. It was reassuring to know that Aspect was aware of what was happening around the country in real time and that they had the MCC's back.

Final thoughts

From the MCC

The MCC would encourage all venues to open either a Sensory Room, Quiet Room or both. It has added significant value to the MCG's offering and whilst the benefits are not financially quantifiable, hearing how the Space has enabled so many people to attend the MCG for the first time, reinforces to the MCC that creating this space was the right decision.

Contact MCC

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From Aspect

The Aspect Autism Friendly team respect the expertise of the MCC in delivering worldclass facilities and opportunities for people to access their interests in a safe and equitable way.

It has been a pleasure to partner with the MCC in developing and continuously improving their Sensory Friendly Space, including providing training to their employees.

The MCC should be congratulated for not only leading the way in developing a permanent and respectful opportunity for people with disabilities, but also sharing their knowledge and experience with other organisations.

Contact ASPECT

If you are interested in exploring similar opportunities with the Aspect Autism Friendly team, please feel free to contact us at

Email autismfriendly@autismspectrum.org.au